

## ORR Reporting: Using the COVID-19 Response to Meet PHEP Pandemic Exercise Requirements

### **Christopher Reinold**

Lead, Measurement, Evaluation, and Translation Team, CDC Division of State and Local Readiness

### Lisa Davis

PHEP Project Officer, CDC Division of State and Local Readiness

PHEP Connects Webinar March 16, 2022

For the audio portion of this presentation, dial (669) 254-5252 and enter meeting ID 161 241 1865, passcode 569595. Slides from today's presentation will be available in CDC's Online Technical Resource and Assistance Center (On-TRAC).



## Disclosure

CDC, our planners, and our content experts wish to disclose they have no

financial interests or other relationships with the manufacturers of

commercial products, suppliers of commercial services, or commercial

supporters.



## **Please Note**

- All audio lines are automatically muted
- Post your questions anytime through the chat box
- This is being recorded and will be posted in On-TRAC
- Call technical support for assistance (1- 866-692-4538 and the participant code is 70088050)
- Complete our evaluation questions



## **Presenter(s)**



Christopher Reinold, Health Scientist Lead, Measurement, Evaluation, and Translation Team Division of State and Local Readiness Centers for Disease Control and Prevention <u>creinold@cdc.gov</u>



Lisa Davis, Public Health Advisor PHEP Project Officer, Program Implementation Branch Division of State and Local Readiness Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Ibd2@cdc.gov



## Purpose

- The COVID-19 response has occurred in multiple phases. Vaccine availability became a cornerstone for fighting the pandemic. Early in 2021 there was limited vaccine availability, and jurisdictions vaccinated critical workforce and targeted populations in a phased approach.
- Today's webinar will discuss the PHEP Operational Readiness Review (ORR) reporting form: Vaccination for critical workforce groups and disproportionately impacted populations (VAC).
- Specifically, the webinar will describe how recipients should report on their phased vaccination approach to the COVID-19 response during the period of limited vaccine availability.



## **Webinar Outline**

- Budget Period 3 (BP3) Reporting Requirements February 2022 Update
- Key Considerations during BP3 Reviews
  - Lead, support, or no role
- Domain Focus
  - Implementation of capability elements related to limited vaccine administration
- Guidance Changes to Accommodate COVID-19 Response
  - PHEP Operational Readiness Review (ORR) reporting form: Vaccination for critical workforce groups and disproportionately impacted populations (VAC)
    - Prioritized vaccination categories
    - Limited vaccine supply
    - Information management
    - Vaccine administration
    - Use of volunteers



Budget Period 3 Reporting Requirements – February 2022 Update

## **Budget Period 3 February** 2022 Update

PHEP Budget Period <u>3 Reporting</u> **Requirements and ORR** Implementation – February 2022 Update

#### **Required Elements and Data Collection Status for BP3**

| Form        | Element  | Status  |
|-------------|--|---|
| Descriptive | Critical Contact Sheet (CCS)   | Existing ORR form   |
|             | Partner Planning Sheet (PPS)   | New ORR form  |
|             | Workforce Development and Training (WDT) 🗙   | Modified ORR form   |
| Operations  | Pandemic COVID-19 Functional Exercise:<br>Vaccination for Critical Workforce Groups and<br>Disproportionately Impacted Populations (VAC) | New ORR form created for COVID-19 response evaluation               |
|             | Pandemic COVID-19 Incident Response (RSP)  | New ORR form created for COVID-19 response evaluation               |
|             | Emergency Operations Center Activation   | Modified ORR form   |
|             | Annual PHEP Exercise X   | Existing ORR form   |
|             | Pandemic Influenza: Critical Workforce Group<br>Functional Exercise  | Existing ORR form; VAC and RSP submission fulfills this requirement |
|             | Pandemic Influenza Full-Scale Exercise   | Existing ORR form; VAC and RSP submission fulfills this requirement |
|             | Joint Functional Exercise with Emergency<br>Management and Health Care Coalitions  | Existing ORR form   |
|             | LRN-B Biological Sample Testing  | Benchmark reported in PERFORMS                                      |
|             | LRN-C Chemical Sample Testing Using Core and Additional Methods  | Benchmark reported in PERFORMS                                      |
|             | LRN-C Lab Specimen Packaging and Shipping Exercise   | Benchmark reported in PERFORMS                                      |



## Lead, Support, or No Role

## **From Capability Standards to ORR Guidance**

#### Capability Resource Elements

<u>Resources</u> a jurisdiction should have or have access to in order to successfully perform capability tasks associated with capability functions or

Infrastructure a jurisdiction should have or have access to with sufficient quantities or levels of effectiveness to achieve the intent of any related capability task Lead: Primary **funding and** responsibility for preparedness planning and/or response activities

Support: Shared **funding and** collaboration for preparedness planning and/or response activities

No role: No direct involvement in **funding,** planning, or response activities Public Health Emergency Preparedness and Response Capabilities







National Standards for State, Local, Tribal, and Territorial Public Health

October 2018 Updated January 2019 Centers for Disease Control and Promotion Control and Promotion Control for Promotion Control for Promotion



## **VAC Sections and Elements**

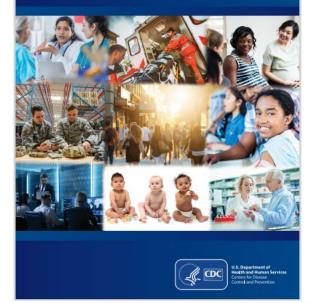
## **Operational Program Requirements**

**VAC 1** Critical workforce groups (CWG) and disproportionately impacted populations prioritized for COVID-19 vaccine

Categories (Table 1 in document):

- Homeland and national security
- Health care and community support services
- Other critical infrastructure
- General population

• INTERIM UPDATED PLANNING GUIDANCE ON • Allocating and Targeting Pandemic Influenza Vaccine During an Influenza Pandemic





# Table 1. Category, vaccination population group

| Category                 | Population Group                                    |
|--------------------------|---|
|                          | Deployed <sup>5</sup> & mission essential personnel |
|                          | Essential military support & sustainment personnel  |
| Homeland<br>and national | Intelligence services                               |
| security                 | National Guard personnel                            |
|                          | Other domestic national security personnel          |
|                          | Other active duty military & essential support      |

### PORTS VAC1 population group list

HOMELAND AND NATIONAL SECURITY

Deployed and mission critical/essential personnel

Essential military support and sustainment personnel

Intelligence services personnel

National Guard personnel

Public health personnel (essential public health department staff, USPHS)



# Table 1. Category, vaccination population group

| Category             | Population Group                                   |  |
|----------------------|--|--|
|                      | Public health personnel                            |  |
|                      | Inpatient health care providers                    |  |
| Health               | Outpatient & home health providers                 |  |
| care and             | Health care providers in long-term care facilities |  |
| community<br>support | Pharmacists & pharmacy technicians                 |  |
| services             | Community support & emergency management           |  |
|                      | Mortuary services personnel                        |  |
|                      | Other health care personnel                        |  |

### PORTS VAC1 population group list continued

HEALTHCARE AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT SERVICE

Community support and emergency management

Health care providers in long-term care facilities

Inpatient health care providers

Mortuary services personnel

Outpatient and home health providers

Pharmacists and pharmacy technicians



# Table 1. Category, vaccination population group

| Category   | Population Group                                       |  |
|------------|--|--|
|            | Pregnant women   |  |
|            | Infants & toddlers 6-35 months old                     |  |
|            | Household contacts of infants <6 months old            |  |
| General    | Children 3-18 years old with high risk condition       |  |
| population | Children 3-18 years old without high<br>risk condition |  |
|            | Adults 19-64 years old with high risk condition        |  |
|            | Adults ≥65 years old                                   |  |
|            | Healthy adults 19-64 years old                         |  |

### PORTS VAC1 population group list continued

#### GENERAL POPULATION

Adults >65 years old

Adults 19-64 years old with high risk condition

Children 3-18 years old with high risk condition

Children 3-18 years old without high risk condition

Congregate care settings

Healthy adults 19-64 years old

Household contacts of infants <6 months old

Infants and toddlers 6-35 months old

Pregnant women



#### Table 1. Category, vaccination group

| Category       | Population Group   |  |
|----------------|--|--|
|                | Emergency services & public safety sector personnel<br>(EMS, law enforcement, & fire services)   |  |
|                | Manufacturers of pandemic vaccine & antivirals   |  |
| Other critical | Communications/information technology (IT),<br>electricity, nuclear, oil & gas, water sector personnel,<br>& financial clearing & settlement personnel                           |  |
| infrastructure | Critical government personnel - operational<br>& regulatory functions  |  |
|                | Banking & finance, chemical, food & agriculture,<br>pharmaceutical, postal & shipping, & transportation<br>sector personnel (critical infrastructure with greater<br>redundancy) |  |
|                | Other critical government personnel  |  |

### PORTS VAC1 population group list continued

#### OTHER CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Banking/finance/financial clearing and settlement personnel

Communications/information technology (IT) personnel

Chemical/hazardous materials personnel

Critical government personnel (operational & regulatory functions)

Critical manufacturing/sector personnel (critical infrastructure with greater redundancy)

Electricity, nuclear, oil, gas, water sector personnel

Emergency services and public safety sector personnel (EMS, law enforcement, & fire services)

Food and agriculture personnel

Manufacturers of pandemic vaccine and antivirals

Pharmaceutical personnel

Postal and shipping personnel

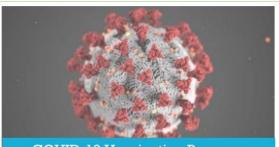
Transportation personnel

Other, specify

## **Operational Program Requirements**

# VAC sections 2-6 based on:

- Vaccination Program
  Operational Guidance
- Vaccine Storage and Handling Toolkit for vaccine administrationrelated elements

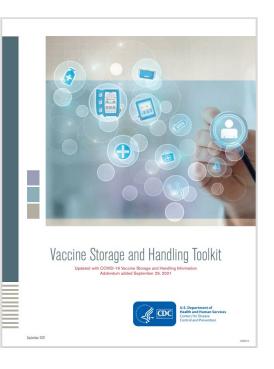


COVID-19 Vaccination Program Interim Operational Guidance Jurisdiction Operations

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

> October 29, 2020 Version 2.0







## VAC Questions (from ~September 2020 through February 2021)

### VAC2.a-b Limited supply

- a. PHEP role in determining prioritized populations for limited supply of COVID-19 vaccination <u>at</u> <u>the start of vaccine availability</u>
- PHEP role in determining prioritized populations for limited supply of COVID-19 vaccination <u>during the refinement</u> of priority vaccination groups

<u>Lead</u>: Primary **funding and** responsibility for preparedness planning and/or response activities

<u>Support</u>: Shared **funding and** collaboration for preparedness planning and/or response activities

No role: No direct involvement in **funding,** planning or response activities **PHEP** 



### VAC Questions (from ~ September 2020 through February 2021)

### VAC2.c Vaccine administration capacity

Select the PHEP program staff role in determining vaccine administration capacity, which is defined as the maximum achievable vaccination throughput regardless of public demand for vaccination.

### VAC2.d Equitable access to vaccine services

Select PHEP program staff role planning for equitable vaccine access across the jurisdiction. Equitable access requires information about populations within the jurisdiction and partners who are familiar with how these populations obtain health care and essential services.

Lead: Primary **funding** and responsibility for preparedness planning and/or response activities Support: Shared **funding** and collaboration for preparedness planning and/or response activities No role: No direct involvement in **funding**, planning or response activities



## VAC Questions (December 2020 through March 2021)

## VAC3.a-e PHEP role communicating vaccination plans with

VAC3.a Incident management stakeholders VAC3.b Vaccine administrators VAC3.c Critical Workforce Group employers

VAC3.d Disproportionately impacted population community partners for culturally sensitive message development

VAC3.e Disproportionately impacted population community partners to amplify directed outreach

<u>Lead</u>: Primary **funding and** responsibility for preparedness planning and/or response activities <u>Support</u>: Shared **funding and** collaboration for preparedness planning and/or response activities <u>No role:</u> No direct involvement

in **funding**, planning or response activities

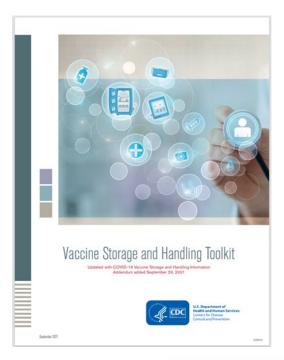


## VAC Questions (December 2020 through March 2021)

### VAC4.a-k Vaccine management and administration

PHEP role in various aspects of vaccine management and administration:

- a. Supply
- b. Shipment
- c. Transport (if it was not possible to ship directly to site)
- d. Storage and handling including cold chain management
- e. DVC/CVS prep and supplies
- f. DVC/CVS locations
- g. Vaccine preparation
- h. Vaccine administration
- i. Vaccine documentation
- j. Vaccine adverse event tracking
- k. Post DVC/CVS actions (demobilization)





## VAC Questions (December 2020 through March 2021)

# VAC5.a-d Volunteer recruitment for vaccine administrators

PHEP role in volunteer management

- a. Recruitment
- b. Credentialing
- c. Training
- d. Safety and health monitoring

<u>Lead</u>: Primary **funding and** responsibility for preparedness planning and/or response activities

<u>Support</u>: Shared **funding and** collaboration for preparedness planning and/or response activities

<u>No role:</u> No direct involvement in **funding,** planning or response activities



## Application of Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program Principles to COVID-19 Response

- After-action report (AAR): Analysis of Public Health Preparedness Capabilities
- "Lead or support role" for each capability element was
  - Performed without challenges (P)
  - Performed with some challenges (S)
  - Performed with major challenges (M)
  - Unable to perform (U)
  - Not applicable selected only if there is no role to report



## **Analysis of Vaccine Management Capabilities**

# VAC6.a-k PHEP role in various aspects of vaccine management and administration:

- a. Supply
- b. Shipment
- c. Transport (if it was not possible to ship directly to site)
- d. Storage and handling including cold chain management
- e. DVC/CVS prep and supplies
- f. DVC/CVS locations
- g. Vaccine preparation
- h. Vaccine administration
- i. Vaccine documentation
- j. Vaccine adverse event tracking
- k. Post DVC/CVS actions (demobilization)

Reviewer Guidance (for VAC and RSP) -

### Analysis of capabilities

- Performed without challenges
- Performed with some challenges
- Performed with major challenges
- Unable to be performed
- Not applicable



## VAC Questions (January 2021 through May 2021)

### VAC6. Vaccine activity analysis

PHEP role in various aspects of vaccine management and administration:

- a. Supply
- b. Shipment
- c. Transport (if it was not possible to ship directly to site)
- d. Storage and handling including cold chain management
- e. DVC/CVS prep and supplies
- f. DVC/CVS locations
- g. Vaccine preparation
- h. Vaccine administration
- i. Vaccine documentation
- j. Vaccine adverse event tracking
- k. Post DVC/CVS actions (demobilization)

VAC6.I Vaccine campaign Strength (for each performed without challenges or performed adequately)

VAC6.m Vaccine campaign Area for Improvement (for each performed with major challenges or not able to perform)

VAC6.n *Vaccine campaign Root Cause Analysis* for areas of improvement identified



## VAC Questions (January 2021 through May 2021)

### VAC6.n Vaccine campaign root cause analysis for areas of improvement identified

<u>Root cause analysis</u> focuses on identifying the most basic factor/s for why the action did not occur or was not performed as expected

After identifying and analyzing issues, recommendations for improvement, such as corrective actions developed

Root cause analysis can be thought of as the transition from identifying an area for improvement to arriving at the corrective action

#### Appendix A: Improvement Plan

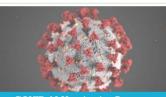
| Capability   | lssue/Area for<br>Improvement  | Corrective Action  |
|--|--|--|
| Capability 3:<br>Emergency<br>Operations<br>Coordination | Administrative<br>preparedness –<br>Additional<br>personnel,<br>materiel, or assets<br>secured | Update the BETP<br>Administrative<br>Preparedness Plan<br>based on process and<br>lessons learned from<br>CHECC/OLHS<br>administrative<br>coordination of<br>emergency funds |
|  |  | Written process to<br>allocate additional<br>funding for outbreak<br>response earlier in<br>the response phase   |

Conducting root cause analysis leads from the area for improvement to corrective action



## Summary

- Budget Period 3 (BP3) Reporting Requirements – February 2022 Update
- PHEP Operational Readiness Review (ORR) reporting form:Vaccination for critical workforce groups and disproportionately impacted populations (VAC)
  - -Prioritized vaccination categories
  - -Limited vaccine supply
  - -Information management
  - -Vaccine administration
  - -Use of volunteers



COVID-19 Vaccination Program Interim Operational Guidance Jurisdiction Operations

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) October 29, 2020 Version 2.0





## **Available Resources**

## Web Links for Public Release

- <u>PHEP Budget Period 3 Reporting Requirements and ORR Implementation February</u> <u>2022 Update</u>
- Interim Updated Planning Guidance on Allocating and Targeting Pandemic Influenza Vaccine during an Influenza Pandemic | Pandemic Influenza (Flu) | CDC
- Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program | FEMA.gov
- COVID-19 Vaccination Program Operational Guidance | CDC



## Questions

For more information, contact CDC 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636) TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



