NIOSH Program Update

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Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

Program News

- Additional work with Department of Labor (DOL)
- Worker outreach
 - Feb 2015 Carlsbad, NM
 - Mar 2015 Denver, CO
- Yearly meeting with advocates, DOL, Department of Energy (DOE), and NIOSH
- Plain writing efforts for documents, reports, letters
- NIOSH internal blind dose reconstruction (DR) review process



NIOSH Blind DR Review Process

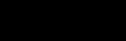
- One case is randomly selected every week
 - Cases that have not had initial DR completed
- Cases are assigned to individual DCAS Health Physicists
- DR performed using existing technical documents and tools when available
- Reviews are documented in a table
- Actual DR report is not generated





Blind DR Review Process

- Reviews compared actual approved DRs by an independent DCAS reviewer after the official DRs are completed and approved
- Results of the blind review are compared to the approved DRs
- Comparison documented
- Team lead reviews inconsistencies







Example Quality Assurance (QA) Form

DATA	DATA				
A.1	Data	DCAS Response	ORAU Response		
A.1.1	Did NIOSH receive all the requested data?	Yes	Yes		
A.1.2	Was additional data received after the DCAS DR was completed but before the ORAU DR was completed?	Yes (see comment on ORAU recorded photon dose)	No		
Photon	Dose				
B.1	Recorded Dose – considered dose recorded at or above LOD/2 for the individual employee.	DCAS Response	ORAU Response		
B.1.1	Total positive photon dose assigned	0.166 rem	0.364 rem (this includes the same corrections as DCAS, but also included a correction for glovebox use. ORAU initially has identical dose with DCAS, but claimant wanted it to address glovebox work, so DR was revised and factor included).		
B.1.2	Number of years of positive recorded photon dose in IREP sheet	6	6		
B.1.3	Energy split consistent with TBD (circle one)	Favorable	Favorable		
B.1.4	DCF used correct per IG-001?L	Used favorable DCF of 1.	Used favorable DCF of 1.		
B.1.5	Uncertainty or other modifying factors used	Yes.	Yes.		
B.2	Missed Dose – does not included unmonitored dose.	DCAS Response	ORAU Response		
B.2.1	Total missed photon dose assigned.	1.880 rem (overestimated based on maximizing possible zeros)	1.183 rem (based on actual zeros, but also includes glovebox factor and distribution)		
B.2.2	Number of years of missed photon dose in IREP sheet?	18	17		
B.2.3	Energy split consistent with TBD (circle one)	Favorable	Favorable		
B.2.4	DCF used correct per IG-001	Used favorable DCF of 1.	Used favorable DCF of 1.		
B.2.5	Uncertainty or other modifying factors used?	Yes	Yes		
B.3	Unmonitored Dose – includes co- worker/environmental/co-worker.	DCAS Response	ORAU Response		
B.3.1	Total unmonitored dose assigned	0	0		
B.3.2	Number of years of positive recorded photon dose in IREP sheet	0	0		
B.3.3	Energy split consistent with TBD (circle one)				



CDC

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Example QA Form

F.1.2	Intakes correct TBD/TIB?	True	True
F.1.3	Correct solubility used per TBD?	True	True
F.2	Intakes from Monitoring data.	DCAS Response	ORAU Response
F.2.1	Was monitored dose assigned (if no, enter N/A)	True	True
F.2.2	Total monitored dose assigned? (if none, enter N/A)	with certainty that Super S from Pu-239 mixture could be eliminated, so I marked this incorrect for solubility type based on	from missed Pu); difference in dose from DCAS is that ORAU
F.2.3	Intakes correct per TBD/TIB?	True	
F.2.4	Correct solubility used per TBD?	False	
Probabi	lity of Causation		
G.1	Total Probability of Causation	DCAS Response	ORAU Response
G.1.1	Total Probability of Causation	5.32%	4.17%
Comme	nts		





Blind Review Results

- 198 cases selected to date
- 94 cases assigned to DCAS HPs for blind review
- 49 cases completed
- 44 found consistent with official DR
- 5 submitted with different compensation decision





Blind Review Results

In all 5 cases, the QA review found the official DR was correct and the blind reviewer erred





Conclusions

- The official dose reconstructions, which include peer review and multiple additional reviews and approvals, are more accurate than blind reviews, which receive no additional reviews
- The person-hours required to complete blind DRs prevents timely completion of randomly chosen DRs
- Accessing the DR tools limited to only a few individuals at any given time, which adds delays





Overall Initial Claim Information (as of March 19, 2015)

 43,125 cases have been referred to NIOSH for Dose Reconstruction (DR)

41,014 cases have been returned to DOL

- Cases submitted with a DR report 36,277
- Cases currently pulled from DR by DOL 1,379
- Cases pulled for Special Exposure Cohort (SEC) 3,358
- 1,386 cases remained at NIOSH for DR
- 725 cases were administratively closed





Overview of Active Cases

(as of March 19, 2015)

Of the 1,386 cases remain at NIOSH for DR

- 248 cases in DR process
- 208 initial draft DR reports with claimants (NIOSH is awaiting the return of the OCAS-1 form)
- 930 cases in DR development





Probability of Causation (PoC) Summary for Completed DRs (as of March 19, 2015)

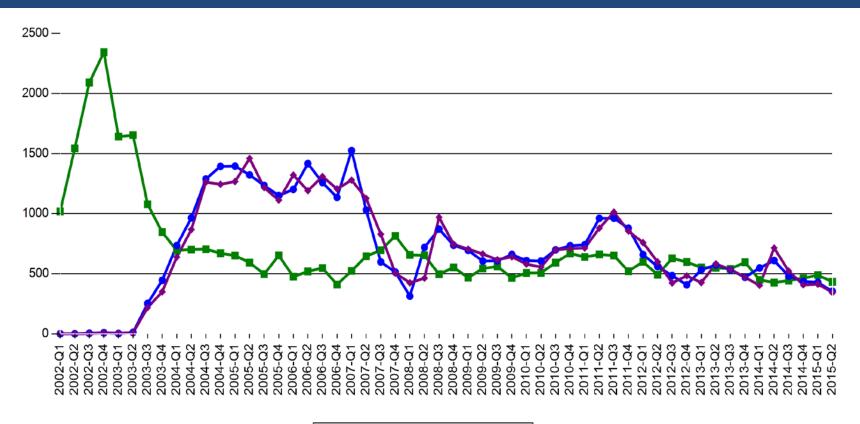
- Of the 36,277 DRs sent back to DOL for final adjudication:
 - **10,223** cases had a PoC ≥ 50%
 - 26,054 cases had a PoC < 50%





Submittals vs. Production

(as of March 19, 2015)







---- Final DR Reports to DOL

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Status of First 5,000 Claims (as of March 19, 2015)

4,894 claims at DOL

- 264 pulled for DOL issues
- **393** pulled for SEC
- 4,237 submitted with DR

87 claims at NIOSH

- 82 administratively closed
- 2 DRs with claimants (DOL reworks/reinstated within past year)
- 3 DRs in process (DOL reworks/reinstated within past year)

19 claim numbers deleted



Status of First 10,000 Claims

(as of March 19, 2015)

9,807 claims at DOL

- 439 pulled for DOL issues
- 1,027 pulled for SEC
- 8,341 submitted with DR

163 claims at NIOSH

- 146 administratively closed
- 5 DRs with claimants (0 initial; 3 DOL reworks within past year)
- 12 DRs in process (1 initial; 11 DOL reworks within past year)

30 claim numbers deleted





DOE Response to Requests for Exposure Records (March 20, 2015)

Outstanding requests

Outstanding requests > 60 days 57



343



Questions?

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